

# Understanding physics graduate mobility to develop a regional employer engagement strategy

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### White Rose Industrial Physics Academy - WRIPA

Many of our most promising physics graduates turn away from industry because they don't know what it has to offer.

5 year old collaboration between companies and physics students from the universities of York, Sheffield, Hull, Nottingham and Leeds.

- Industrial Projects
- Placement support
- Technical skills development
- Employer engagement





## WRIPA+ responding to... OfS Challenge fund - Industrial strategy and skills - support for local students and graduates

"Around 45 per cent of graduates responding to the 2015-16 Destinations of Leavers from Higher Education (DLHE) survey sought post-study employment in their home region.

Given uneven regional productivity, the variability of labour markets across the country, and constraints to mobility for some graduates, we recognise that successful outcomes may be at risk for graduates who seek post-study employment in areas with lower productivity and growth. We want to support

choice for graduates and students and, as set out in the government's industrial strategy, many regions need their skills and knowledge in order to thrive.



We are particularly interested to understand how providers can help improve employment outcomes for graduates through partnership working with employers and local agencies. "



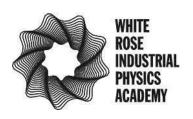
#### **Outline**

#### Data

- Gross value added productivity a good starting point?
- Mobility what does this mean?
- Outcomes analysing the geographic factors

Interventions - Our plans in WRIPA+

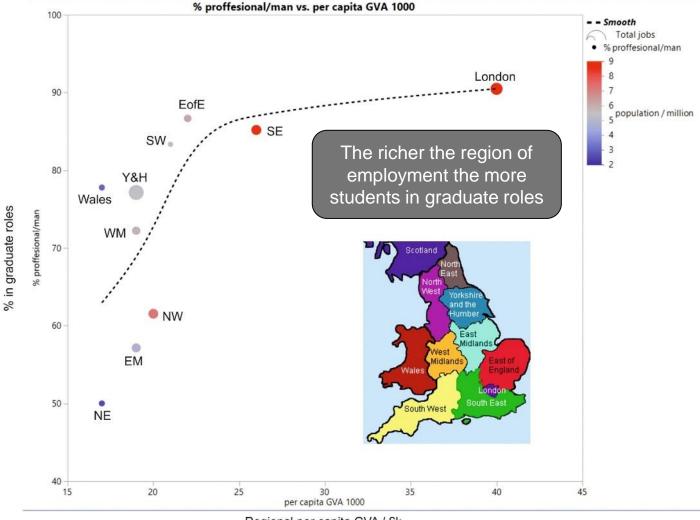
Outstanding questions





Sheffield physics regional DLHE destination data. Excluding further study. 2011-2017.





Regional per capita GVA / £k



#### **Sheffield DLHE summary**

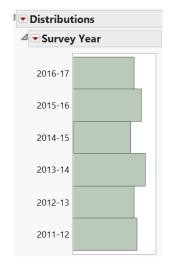
- This analysis supports OfS statement
- Need to focus on regional support for employment
- Bear in mind that SCR has lowest GVA of any city region

But the analysis is at cohort level

There is no knowledge of where a student originates from





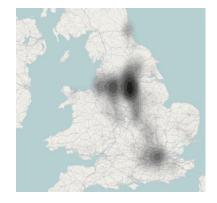




## Longitudinal analysis: recruitment through to destination.

- DLHE survey data from 2011/12 to 2016/17. N = 294. No PhDs.
- Registration data linked individually to student list.
- Postcodes of home address, term address and employer address.
- Postcode look up with lat, long.
- Distances from home to university to work calculated and used as mobility proxy.
- Degree class, title, award.
- SOC code. Job title.
- Postcode look up with POLAR quintiles measure of historical HE participation. 1=low and 5=high.





Home location





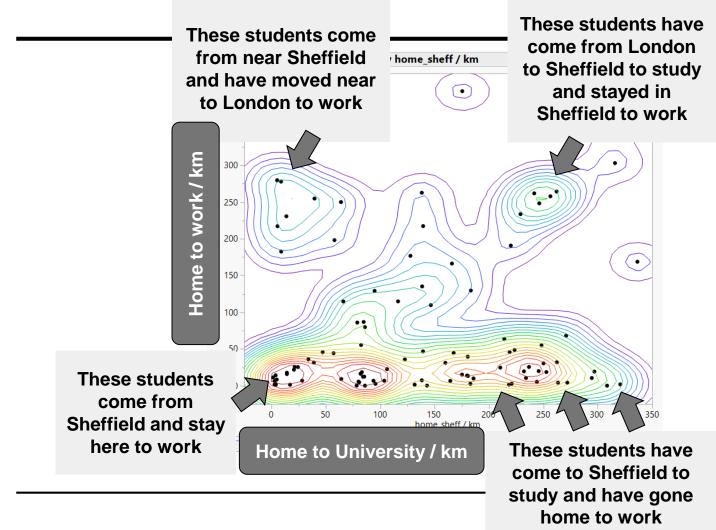
- 64% of all students return to work within 50 km of home
- Much greater mobility in coming to university than in gaining employment.



Recruitment mobility vs work mobility.

Complex!
Or simple?







#### Mobility and graduate / technical



SOC codes converted to 1/0 coding for **graduate roles** and **technical roles** using DLHE scheme and "expert judgement" respectively.

SOC - standard occupational classification

1 = graduate role or technical role

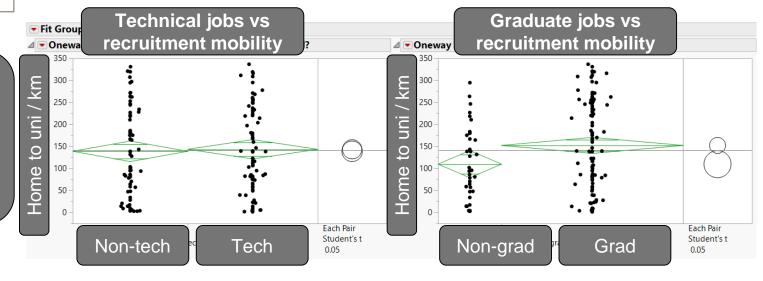
0 = non graduate role or non technical role





#### Recruitment mobility vs destination

Technical roles (~50%) are a subset of graduate roles (~75%).



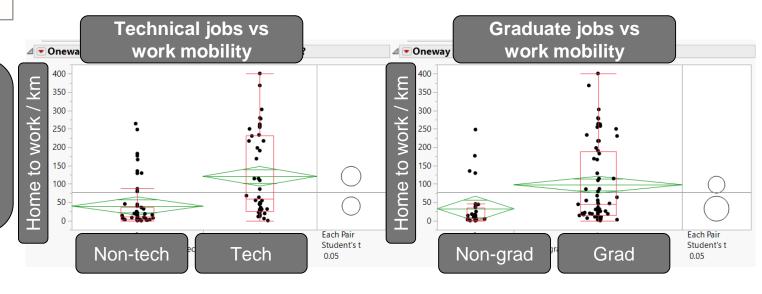


- No difference in recruitment mobility and **technical** destinations
- 50 km difference in recruitment mobility and finding a graduate level role.



#### Work mobility vs destination

Technical roles (~50%) are a subset of graduate roles (~75%).

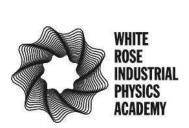


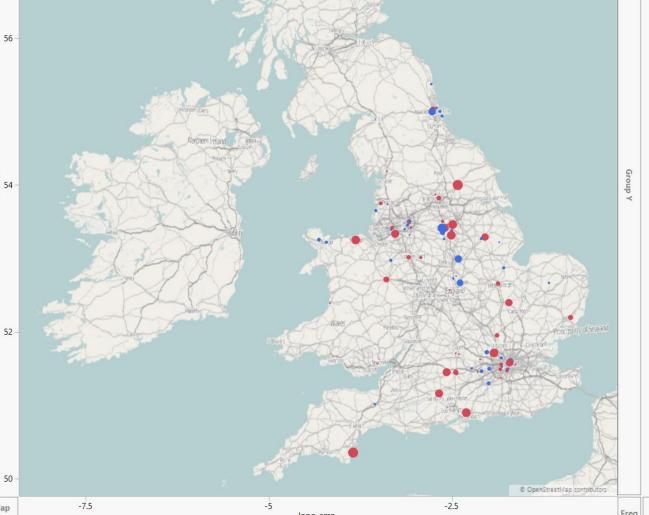


 Technical and graduate level destinations are strongly correlated with mobility from home to work.



Red are technical roles. Blue are nontechnical. Technical roles are more geographically dispersed. Dot size is work mobility





Map hape

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#### Summary

- 65% of Sheffield physics students return home to work.
- These 65% of students are not work mobile.
- Students that are work mobile get better jobs.

- Students with 1st's and 2.1's get better jobs.
- Students with 1st's are much more work mobile.
- There is no link between recruitment mobility and degree class.
- Students from lower POLAR quintiles are less mobile in coming to Uni.
- There is no difference in work mobility depending on POLAR or gender.
- There is no difference in the outcomes of students depending on gender or POLAR quintile. (But no progression data)
- There is not enough data to say if industry or year abroad students are more mobile or get better jobs.



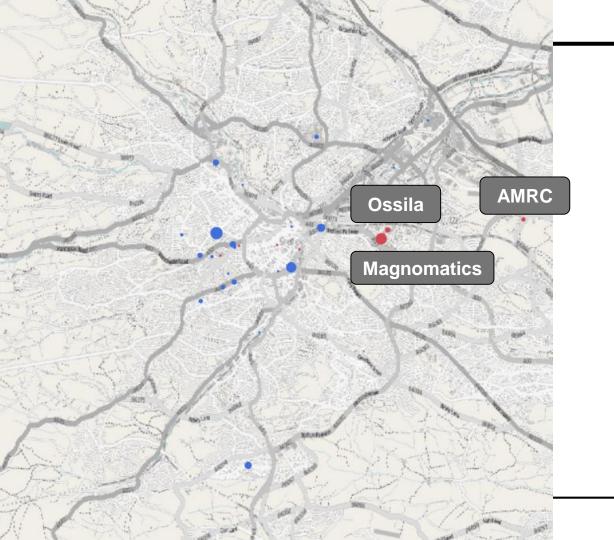
#### **WRIPA+** interventions

Support students to be mobile.

Build many more regional industrial relationships.

- Placements (long and short) & industrial projects
- Involving industry in curriculum delivery
- Travel and subsistence fund to help students work and study with industry.





#### **WRIPA+**

- Our research tells us there are ~2000 physics relevant companies in the Y&H region.
- WRIPA has engaged with << 50 of them</li>
- Sheffield has engaged with << 20 of them</li>



#### **Discussion**

OfS are encouraging us to support students into <u>local</u> employment through <u>local</u> industrial engagement.

But our data tells us that supporting students to be mobile, and travel to work, will get them better jobs.

So our plans are to use our <u>regional</u> network to help do a bit of both - <u>regional</u> mobility and <u>regional</u> engagement - using our WRIPA network

If only we had a decent regional transport network...





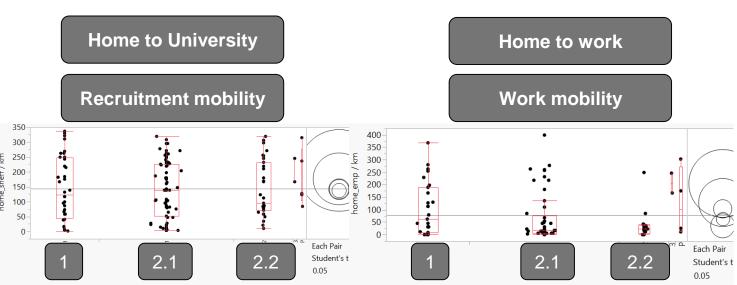
#### **Any Questions?**

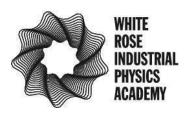
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Mobility vs degree class





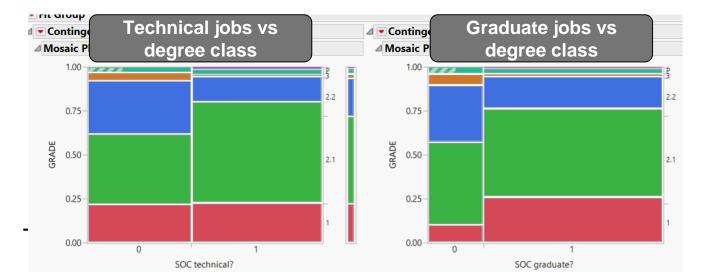
1st class students are more work mobile

Recruitment mobility is not linked to degree class.



#### SOC coding vs degree class.

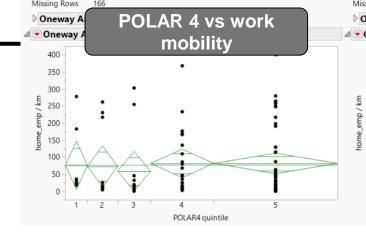
- More likely to go into technical role with a 2.1 or 1st.
- Twice as likely to get non-technical job with 2.2.
- Much more likely to get graduate role with 1st.
- Twice as likely to get non-graduate (and non-technical) role with 2.2 than 2.1.





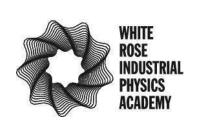


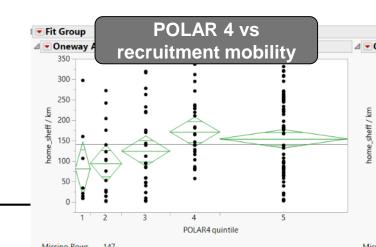
- No difference in average work mobility... although...
- Students are either mobile (and move south) or are not and stay in Sheffield



#### **POLAR** quintiles vs mobility

Students from lower
 POLAR quintiles come
 from closer to Sheffield







2010. He initially joined Ossila in 2012 with a part-time po 2017 took up a full-time role as an Electronics Engineer. He it tment, and works on dev



Ms. Oluchi Emenike

currently a PhD student at the University of Sheffield, when the Outreach Officer for the Women in Engineering Society Passionate about inspiring young women, she volunteers with

Oluchi is a part-time Customer Service Administrator at Os



Ms. Monika Kolchevska

as a customer service administrator, utilising her knowledge in five foreign languages (including her native Bulgarian). Her current role involves effortlessly juggling multiple tasks - such as supervising the customer service team, stock purchasing, accounts, and day-to-day HR. Monika has execute them. However, she loves it most when her team also has Big.



Dr. Hadi Hassan



Service Dispatch Assistant at the beginning of August 2016. Th completing an MPhys degree in physics at the University of Tom's responsibilities include working with Rosle to field custs stock levels. He also orders and prepares Ossila's range of



role as Technical Sales Manager, Max helps customers with advanced product support and acts as a facilitator between the Operations and Development Teams. Max also leads the Technical Marketing Team, generating online content for improved user support and experience. In his

Physics graduates: 5

Chemistry: 4

EEE/ACSE: 3

Tourism: 1

Law: 1

Ms. Ashley

**Business: 1** 

Psychology: 1

East Asian studies: 1

Mechanical engineering: 1

joys read



Ms. Rosanna Stewart

Rosanna is a Product Manager at Ossila, and she joine becoming an expert in their manufacture. Her role involves and wider range of products on offer. She is also responsible for stock management systems, with the goal of enabling mo



the workshop floor, Ian has risen to be Production Manager of the lab type of equipment that we sell. He now focuses on ensuring that our equipment is ready to be shipped efficiently, without compromising on the

Research Team



materials synthesis, polymeric semiconductors, and pur



Rosie is Ossila's Exports Manager. She originally joined as a Customer Service Administrator in February 2016, after completing a degree in Law at Sheffield Hallam University. At Ossila, she tends to both new and existing customers, oversees shipping, and liaises with couriers (and other relevant parties) to facilitate the safe and efficient shipment of perceis. Her





ensuring the timely completion of customer enquiries and orders in the with a BSc in Tourism Management - where she also founded the SHSU Malaysian Society in 2015. A language enthusiast, Jenny is fluent in Mandarin, Cantonese, Hakka, and English, She is passionate about travelling and enjoys experiencing different cultures and their culsines.

**Sheffield graduates: 16** Other locations: Leeds, Edinburgh, Karachi

joining Ossila, she was a Research Assistant at the U Manchester's School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, communications industry, having worked as an RF (Radio













### Sheffield City Region







